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## **Coastal Surveys Near Warblington Villa**

## Oyster Quay west of the Villa

CDAS was asked by Chichester Harbour Trust to investigate the quay's history.

Two trenches were excavated to the south of and just outside the remains of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century wooden quay, which sits on top of an earlier shingle bank.



Remains of 20th Century Quay

The excavations and subsequent augering revealed a hard chalky clay layer deposited after the last ice age about half a metre below the surface (see previous board). This formed the basis for the raised bank, upon which the Quay was constructed.

The area could have been used as a landing for centuries before the Quay was built with Pook Lane being established to access it. This could have provided a possible access route to the Villa complex.



m 5m 7.5m 10m 15m 17.5m 20m 22.5m 25m 27.

Results from start point of transit 1

Depth cms	Description
1-14	Dark brown top soil
14 -30	Grey gleyed clay
Base	Slightly stony

The objective was to establish if the stream had been a tidal creek. Auger samples were taken along 5 transects. No intertidal deposits (e.g., seashells) were found amongst any of the auger samples. So, the conclusion is that the stream would not have provided access to the Villa Complex.